Information For the User Fluconazole (150mg) + Azithromycin (1gm) + Secnidazole (1gm)

Azoxone SF Kit

Fluconazole (150 mg) + Azithromycin (1 gm) + Secnidazole (1 gm) Tablet: Product Information

Brand Name: Fluconazole + Azithromycin + Secnidazole Tablet Generic Name: Fluconazole, Azithromycin, Secnidazole Strength:

- Fluconazole: 150 mg pertablet
- Azithromycin: 1 gm (1000 mg) per tablet
- Secnidazole: 1 gm (1000 mg) pertablet Dosage Form: Oral Tablet

Indications:

This combination tablet is used for the treatment of various infections, especially **sexually transmitted infections (STIs)** and **fungal infections**, caused by susceptible microorganisms. It is typically prescribed for:

- 1. Fungal Infections:
 - Vaginal candidiasis (yeast infections) caused by Candida species.
 - Other fungal infections susceptible to fluconazole.
- 2. Bacterial Infections:
 - Respiratory infections such as communityacquired pneumonia, pharyngitis, and tonsillitis due to susceptible bacteria (treated by azithromycin).
 - Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) such as:
 - Chlamydia and gonorrhea (treated by azithromycin).
 - Trichomoniasis and other vaginal infections (treated by secnidazole).

Mechanism of Action:

• Fluconazole:

Fluconazole is an **azole antifungal** that works by inhibiting the synthesis of **ergosterol**, a key

component of the fungal cell membrane. This weakens the membrane and leads to the leakage of cellular contents, inhibiting the growth of the fungus. It is effective against a range of **Candida species** and other fungi.

• Azithromycin:

Azithromycin is a macrolide antibiotic that works by inhibiting bacterial protein synthesis. It binds to the **50S ribosomal subunit** of susceptible bacteria, blocking their ability to produce proteins necessary for their growth. It is effective against a broad spectrum of **Grampositive**, **Gram-negative**, and **atypical** bacteria, such as **Chlamydia trachomatis** and **Mycoplasma pneumoniae**.

• Secnidazole:

Secnidazole is a **nitroimidazole antibiotic** that acts by disrupting the DNA of the target microorganism, leading to its death. It is primarily effective against **anaerobic bacteria** and **protozoa**, including **Trichomonas vaginalis** and **Gardnerella vaginalis**, which are often involved in infections like **trichomoniasis** and **bacterial vaginosis**.

Contraindications:

This combination tablet is contraindicated in:

- Hypersensitivity (allergy) to fluconazole, azithromycin, secidazole, or any components of the tablet.
- Severe liver impairment: Use with caution in patients with liver disease.
- **QT prolongation**: Azithromycin may prolong the QT interval, so this combination should be avoided in patients with a history of **arrhythmias** or **congenital QT prolongation**.
- **Pregnancy and breastfeeding**: Consult your healthcare provider before use during pregnancy or while breastfeeding. **Fluconazole** and **secidazole** can be used with caution in certain pregnancy cases, but **azithromycin** is generally considered safer.

Warnings and Precautions:

- QT Prolongation and Cardiac Issues: Azithromycin may cause QT interval prolongation and increase the risk of torsades de pointes (a serious type of arrhythmia). Caution is required in patients with existing heart conditions, electrolyte imbalances, or those on other medications that affect the heart.
- Liver Function: Monitor liver function in patients with pre-existing liver disease or those receiving prolonged treatment with fluconazole. Discontinue if signs of liver dysfunction (e.g., jaundice, abdominal pain, dark urine) occur.
- **Fungal Resistance**: Overuse of **fluconazole** can lead to **fungal resistance**, which may limit its effectiveness in treating infections.
- Alcohol Use: While using secnidazole or fluconazole, avoid drinking alcohol as it can increase the risk of side effects such as nausea and vomiting.

Side Effects:

Common side effects include:

- Gastrointestinal disturbances: Nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, or abdominal pain.
- Headache or dizziness.
- Fatigue or malaise.

Serious but rare side effects:

- Severe allergic reactions: Rash, swelling, difficulty breathing (anaphylaxis).
- **QT prolongation and arrhythmias**: Chest pain, palpitations, or fainting due to irregular heartbeats.
- Severe gastrointestinal symptoms: Persistent diarrhea, abdominal cramps, or colitis.

If any of these serious side effects occur, discontinue the medication and seek immediate medical help.

Drug Interactions:

• **CYP3A4 Inhibitors**: Azithromycin interacts with drugs that inhibit the **CYP3A4 enzyme**, which can increase its levels in the blood. Examples include **antifungals** (e.g., **ketoconazole**), **calcium channel blockers**, **antidepressants**, and certain **antivirals**.

- Alcohol: Avoid alcohol consumption during treatment with secidazole as it can cause adverse effects like nausea, vomiting, and increased liver toxicity.
- Other Probiotics: Secnidazole and fluconazole may alter the balance of gut bacteria, and caution is needed when taking them alongside other antibiotics or probiotics.

Storage:

- Store at room temperature (15°C to 30°C / 59°F to 86°F), away from moisture, heat, and direct sunlight.
- Keep out of reach of children.

Patient Counseling Information:

- Take as prescribed: Complete the full course of treatment even if you start feeling better before finishing the medication, especially for STIs and fungal infections, to prevent recurrence or resistance.
- **Avoid alcohol**: While taking this medication, avoid alcohol to minimize side effects.
- Notify your doctor of other medications: Inform your healthcare provider of any other medications or health conditions, especially those related to the heart, liver, or kidney.

This is an overview of Fluconazole (150 mg) + Azithromycin (1 gm) + Secnidazole (1 gm) tablet. Always follow your healthcare provider's instructions regarding dosing, treatment duration, and monitoring for side effects to ensure safe and effective use.

Manufactured in India for:

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